

Two binary  $X_1, X_2$

$$\mu(x_1; x_2) = \underline{(1-x_1)(1-x_2)} \mu_{00}$$

$$+ \underline{x_1(1-x_2)} \mu_{10} + \underline{(1-x_1)x_2} \mu_{01}$$

$$+ \underline{x_1 x_2} \mu_{11}$$

$$= \mu_{00}(1 - x_2 - x_1 + x_1 x_2)$$

$$+ \underline{x_1} \mu_{10} - x_1 x_2 \mu_{10}$$

$$+ \underline{x_2} \mu_{01} - x_1 x_2 \mu_{01}$$

$$+ \underline{x_1 x_2} \mu_{11}$$

$$= \mu_{00} + x_1 \overset{\beta_0}{\mu_{10}} - x_1 \overset{\beta_1}{\mu_{00}}$$

$$+ x_2 (\mu_{01} - \mu_{00})$$

$$+ x_1 x_2 (\overset{\beta_2}{\mu_{11}} - \overset{\beta_1}{\mu_{01}} - \overset{\beta_3}{\mu_{10}} + \mu_{00})$$

3-binary

$$Y \sim X_1 + X_2 + X_3$$

$$+ X_1: X_2 + X_1: X_3 + X_2: X_3$$

$$+ X_1: X_2: X_3$$

↙ saturated

## Deriving the BLP

$$\arg \min_{b_0, b_1} \underline{E[(Y - (b_0 + b_1 X))^2]}$$

$$S(b_0, b_1) = E[Y^2] - 2E[Y(b_0 + b_1 X)] \\ + E[(b_0 + b_1 X)^2]$$

$$= E[Y^2] - 2b_0 \mu_Y - 2b_1 E[XY]$$

$$+ b_0^2 + 2b_1 b_0 \mu_X + \underline{b_1^2 E[X^2]}$$

$$0 = \frac{\partial S}{\partial b_0} = -2\mu_Y + 2b_0 + 2b_1 \mu_X$$

$$b_0 = \mu_Y - \underline{\mu_X b_1}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
S(b_1) &= E[Y^2] - \underline{2\mu_y^2} + \underline{2\mu_x\mu_y b_1} \\
&\quad - \underline{2b_1 E[XY]} + \underline{\mu_y^2} - \underline{2\mu_y\mu_x b_1} \\
&\quad + \underline{\mu_x^2 b_1^2} + \underline{2b_1\mu_x\mu_y} - \underline{2b_1^2\mu_x^2} \\
&\quad + b_1^2 E[X^2]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= \underline{E[Y^2] - \mu_y^2} - 2b_1(\underline{E[XY] - \mu_x\mu_y}) \\
&\quad + b_1^2(\underline{E[X^2] - \mu_x^2})
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= V[Y] - 2b_1(\text{Cov}(X, Y)) \\
&\quad + b_1^2 V[X]
\end{aligned}$$

$$0 = \frac{\partial S}{\partial b_1} = -2 \text{Cov}(X, Y) + 2b_1 V[X]$$

$$b_1 = \frac{\text{Cov}(X, Y)}{V[X]}$$

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$$X = (1, X)'$$

$$XX' = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ X \end{pmatrix} (1, X)$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & X \\ X & X^2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$E[XX'] = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \mu_X \\ \mu_X & E[X^2] \end{pmatrix}$$

$$E[\vec{X}\vec{Y}] = \begin{pmatrix} E[Y] \\ E[X\ Y] \end{pmatrix}$$